Introduction of Numbers

Natural Numbers

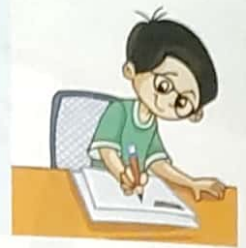The counting numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, ... are called natural numbers. The smallest natural number is 1.

Whole Numbers

The numbers 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, ... are called whole numbers. The smallest whole number is 0.

Prime Numbers

A number which is divisible by 1 and itself is called prime number. It is not divisible by any other number. 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19 are prime numbers between 1 to 20.

Even Numbers

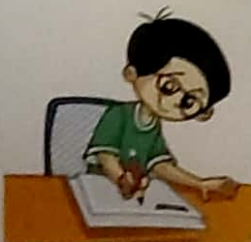The numbers which are divisible by 2, are called even numbers. 2, 4, 6, 8, 10... are even numbers.

Odd Numbers

All numbers which are not divisible by 2, are called odd numbers. 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, ... are odd numbers.

Composite Numbers

All numbers greater than 1 which are not prime numbers are called composite numbers. 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 19, ... are composite numbers.

Numbers 1 to 50

1	One	11	Eleven	21	Twenty-one		
2	Two	12	Twelve	22	Twenty-two		
3	Three	13	Thirteen	23	Twenty-three		
4	Four	14	Fourteen	24	Twenty-four		
5	Five	15	Fifteen	25	Twenty-five		
6	Six	16	Sixteen	26	Twenty-six		
7	Seven	17	Seventeen	27	Twenty-seven		
8	Eight	18	Eighteen	28	Twenty-eight		
9	Nine	19	Nineteen	29	Twenty-nine		
10	Ten	20	Twenty	30	Thirty		

31	Thirty-one	41	Forty-one
32	Thirty-two	42	Forty-two
33	Thirty-three	43	Forty-three
34	Thirty-four	44	Forty-four
35	Thirty-five	45	Forty-five
36	Thirty-six	46	Forty-six
37	Thirty-seven	47	Forty-seven
38	Thirty-eight	48	Forty-eight
39	Thirty-nine	49	Forty-nine
40	Forty	50	Fifty